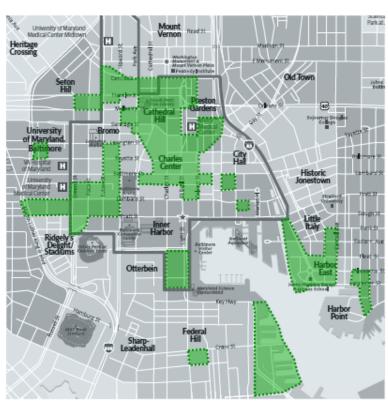


DOWNTOWN BALTIMORE MULTI-FAMILY HOUSING GROWTH

25 YEAR SPAN—





1989 **PRESENT**

^{*} The star at the corner of Pratt & Light denotes the busiest intersection in Downtown Baltimore.

** The dark gray line is the Downtown Management District boundary, which is managed by Downtown Partnership of Baltimore.

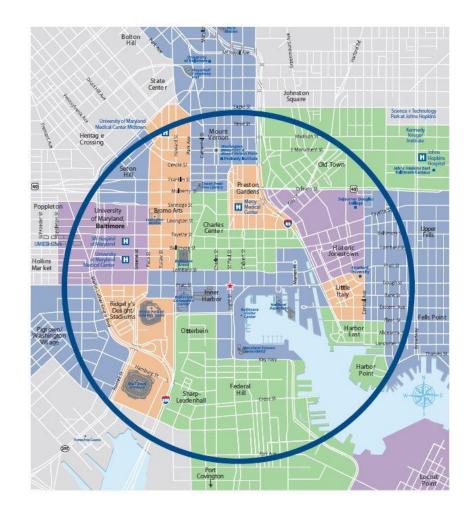
Top 25 Largest U.S. Metro Areas: One-Mile Radius Statistics

	Populatio	on
1	New York	190,901
2	San Francisco	127,962
3	Chicago	95,635
4	Philadelphia	84,027
5	Los Angeles	75,127
6	Seattle	69,874
7	Boston	53,129
8	Washington	47,856
9	San Diego	43,874
10	Denver	42,730
11	Baltimore (10)	42,626
12	Miami	38,651
13	Minneapolis	37,133
14	Houston	27,775
15	Portland	25,198
16	Atlanta	22,681
17	Orlando	19,687
18	Charlotte	19,119
19	Dallas	18,664
20	Pittsburgh	18,537
21	Phoenix	16,099
22	St. Louis	12,162
23	Tampa	11,332
24	San Antonio	9,646
25	Detroit	6,855

42, **62**6 people live in a

downtown neighborhood

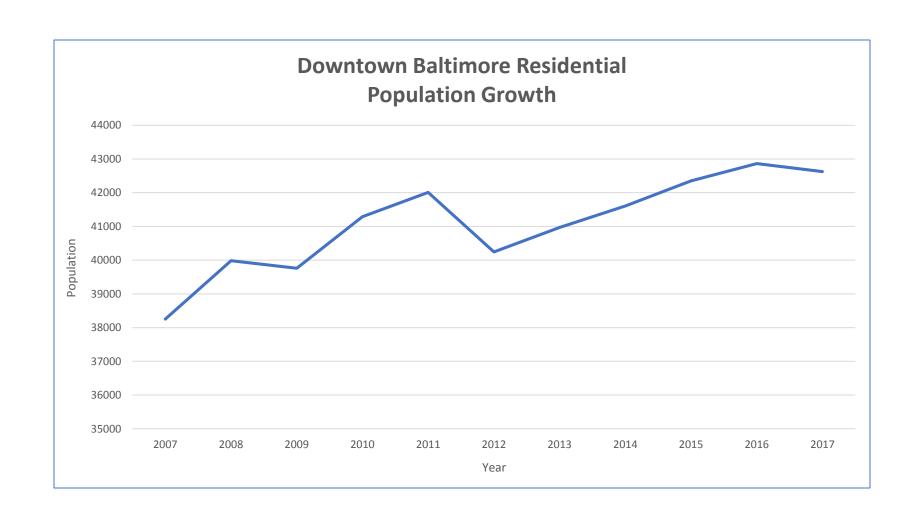
Downtown Baltimore Residential Population



Year	Downtown		
ieai	Population		
2007	38,250		
2008	39,983		
2009	39,760		
2010	41,289		
2011	42,011		
2012	40,246		
2013	40,971		
2014	41,606		
2015	42,350		
2016	42,861		
2017	42,626		

11% Increase in 10 years

Source: Downtown Baltimore, State of Downtown Report





"Of particular note, Baltimore's fastest growing neighborhood today, the traditional central business district, is also one of its most integrated."

Editorial, "Desegregating Baltimore" (January 15, 2017)

WHO ARE DOWNTOWN RESIDENTS?

• **RACE:** 50% identified themselves as racial minorities

• AGE: 82% are under the age of 55

• **INCOME:** In 2016, the average household income in Downtown was \$73,091, while the median was \$49,065. Comparatively, Baltimore City's 2016 estimated average household income was \$62,355, while the median household income was \$43,694.



Rental Rates: Class A

Average Effective Rent:

All Unit Types	\$1,764
Studio Units	\$1,369
1 Bedroom Units	\$1,584
2 Bedroom Units	\$2,319
3 Bedroom Units	\$2,411

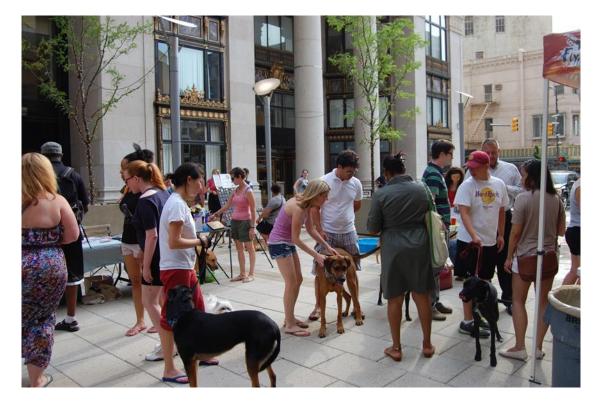
Effective Rent Per Square Foot: \$2.13

In Increasing Numbers, Wealthy Flock to Downtown









Median Household Income in Downtown Baltimore 44% Increase since 2012

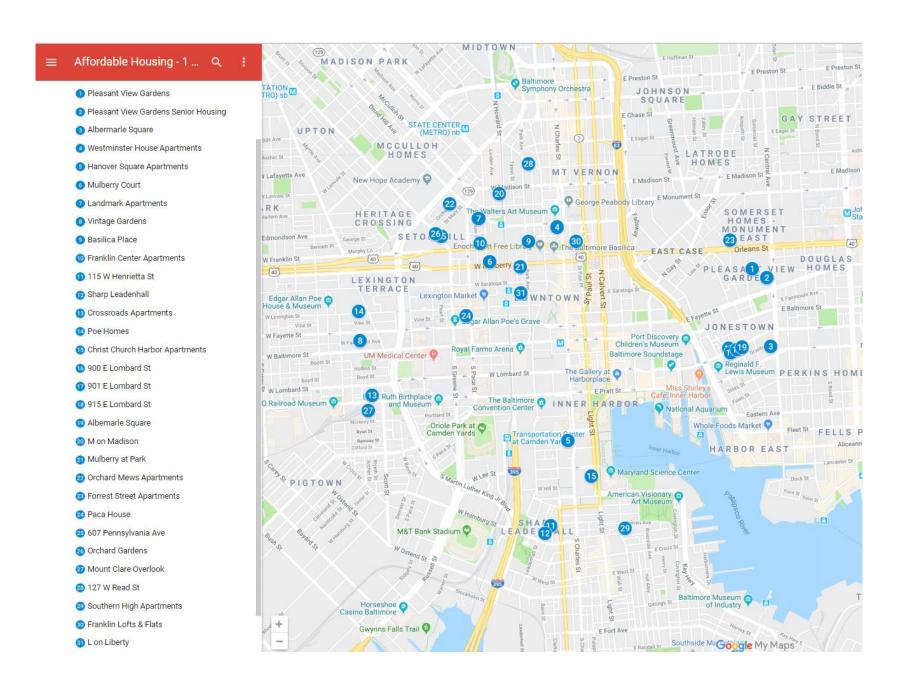
City's Median Household Income 20% Increase since 2012

Number of Households in Downtown Baltimore 9.6% Increase since 2012

Faster Growth in Downtown vs. City

Number of Households in Baltimore City 0.6 % Increase since 2012

Geography	Total Number	Total	Total	Percent
	of Rental	Number of	Number of	Total of
	Units	Market	Affordable	Affordable
		Rate		
One-Mile	14,488	11,066	3,422	23.6%
Radius				



Can a oneperson
household at
100% of AMI
rent a Class A
market-rate
apartment in
Downtown
Baltimore?

Median Family Income - \$94,900 (HUD 2018, 4-person)

Baltimore/Columbia/Towson MSA

One-person household AMI = \$62,937

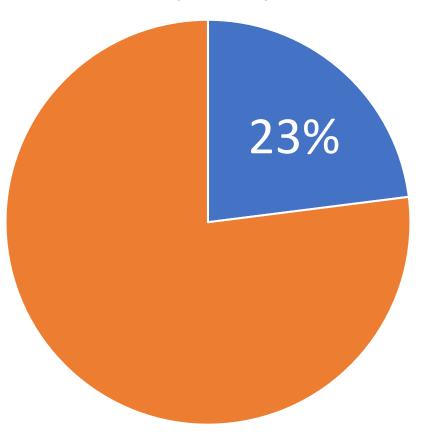
30% (housing costs assumption) of \$62,937 = \$18,881

\$18,881 divided by 12 months = \$1,573

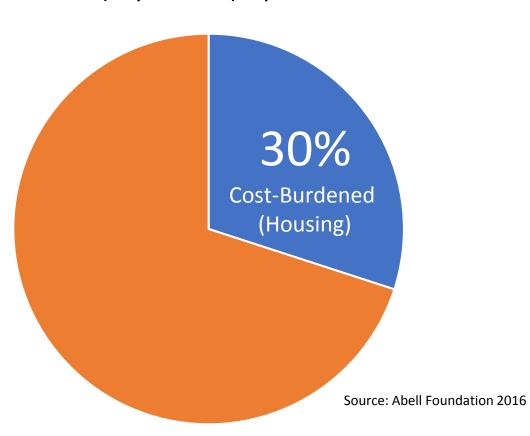
Downtown's average Class A rent for one bedroom - \$1,584

Downtown's average Class A rent for studio - \$1,369

Baltimoreans Living Below Poverty Line (\$23,850)



Of Households Earning Between \$40,000 and \$70,000



2007's Inclusionary Housing Law

- Passed in 2007; took effect in 2009
- Requires developers (who receive subsidy or rezoning) to set aside 10% to 20% of units as affordable
- City agreed to compensate builders
- As of 2014 only 32 affordable units created



Baltimore agrees to 'historic' funding of affordable housing

(August 13, 2018)

- November 2016 Ballot Initiative 83% of the vote
 - \$20 million per year to curb evictions, create or renovate 4000+ properties
 - Aimed at households of 50% AMI (\$47,450) and lower
- 2018 Agreement
 - New .6% excise tax on all real estate transactions above \$1 million in overall value
 - New .15% excise tax on recording documents and other instruments relating to these same transactions
 - Projected that the new taxes alone will generate \$13 million each year

SUPPORT Affordable Housing Projects





SUPPORT Your Employees



\$15 Minimum Wage

Rent/Purchase Subsidy

BE Inclusive

- Transportation of Public School Kids to Museums
- Internships
- Teen Peace Ambassadors

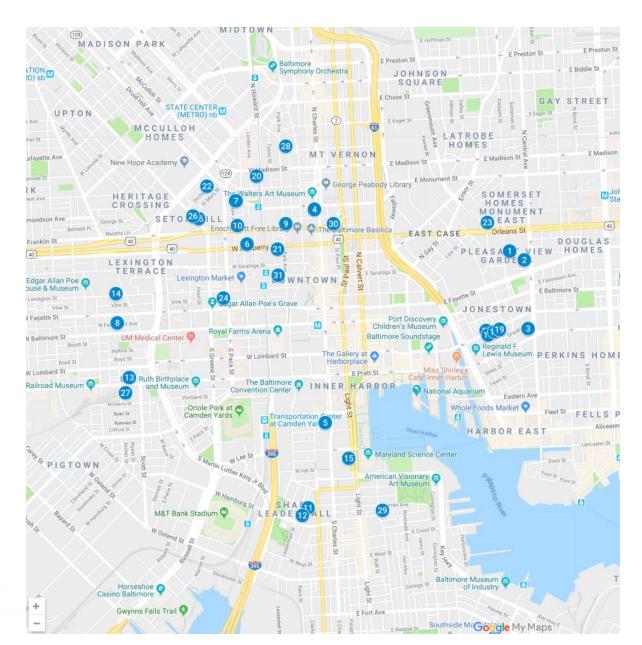




OFFER Services and Housing to the Indigent



EDUCATE Public Officials



23.6%

REMIND Public Officials of Economic Impact

Downtown comprises just 3.8% of Baltimore's Total Geographic Area, but . . .



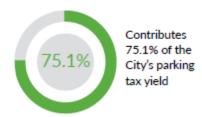
\$122.2 Million
Real Property Taxes



\$29.3 Million Hotel Taxes



\$44.5 Million Income Taxes



\$22.2 Million Parking Taxes

COSTAR METHODOLOGY

AFFORDABLE RENTAL SUBTYPE:

Rent Restricted:

Rents are based on the Average Median Income (AMI) of the area and could potentially receive tax-advantaged equity and/or debt financing. These include Low Income Housing Tax Exempt Credits (LIHTC). There are two types of LIHTC structures (the following definitions can be refined for training/reference purposes):

-4% Program - where a majority of the units are restricted to 60% of AMI. Project is financed with 1/3 equity and 2/3 debt in the form of bond financing.

-9% Program - where all units are restricted to 60%, 50%, 40%, 30% of AMI. Project is financed with 2/3 equity and 1/3 debt in the form of a conventional loan.

Rent Subsidized:

Rents are subsidized by HUD Section 8 or other federal program. There are two types of these projects:

- -Project-based where the entire project is subsidized.
- -Voucher-based, where the project will accept vouchers from individuals but not all units are subsidized.